

OPERATII CU NUMERE COMPLEXE SCRISE SUB FORMĂ ALGEBRICĂ

Găsiți $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ dacă:

1) $x - 8i + (y - 3)i = 4 + 5i$

2) $3x + ix - 2y - 8iy = -2 - 4i$

3) $y + (x + y)i = x + 1 + (2y - 1)i$

Calculați a) $z_1 + z_2$ b) $z_2 - z_3$

c) $z_1 \cdot z_2$ d) $\frac{z_2}{z_3}$ e) $\frac{z_1 z_3}{z_2}$

f) z_3^2 g) $2z_1 - z_2 - z_3$ h) $\frac{z_2}{z_1 z_3}$

în fiecare din situațiile:

4) $z_1 = 2 + i; z_2 = 3 - 2i; z_3 = -1 + 2i$

5) $z_1 = -1 + 2i; z_2 = 2 + 3i; z_3 = 3 - 4i$

6) $z_1 = -2 + 3i; z_2 = 4 - 5i; z_3 = 2 - i$

7) $z_1 = 5 - 4i; z_2 = 3 + 2i; z_3 = 2 - 3i$

Calculați:

8) i^{3247}

9) i^{4581}

10) i^{2342}

11) $1 + i + i^2 + \dots + i^{2016}$

12) $1 + i^3 + i^6 + \dots + i^{2013}$

13) $1 + i^2 + i^4 + \dots + i^{2016}$

14) $i \cdot i^2 \cdot i^3 \cdot \dots \cdot i^{2012}$

Calculati i^{3247}

$$\begin{array}{l} E_1) \quad i^1 = i \\ \quad \quad i^2 = -1 \\ \quad \quad i^3 = -i \\ \quad \quad i^4 = 1 \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} i^{4n+1} = i \\ i^{4n+2} = -1 \\ i^{4n+3} = -i \\ i^{4n+4} = 1 \end{array}$$

$$E_2) \quad \begin{array}{r} 3247 \\ \underline{32} \\ \quad 4 \\ \quad \underline{4} \\ \quad \quad 7 \\ \quad \quad \underline{4} \\ \quad \quad \quad 3 \end{array} \Bigg| \begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \hline 811 \end{array} \Rightarrow 3247 = 4 \cdot 811 + 3$$

$$E_3) \quad i^{3247} = i^{4 \cdot 811 + 3} = -i$$

Calculati:

$$1 + i^3 + i^6 + \dots + i^{2013}$$

E1) Observam ca e suma de progresie geometrica cu $b_1 = 1; q = i^3$

E2) Pentru a gasi cati termeni sunt

$$2013 : 3 = 671$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \hline = 21 \\ 21 \\ \hline = 3 \\ 3 \end{array}$$

E3) $S = 1 + i^3 + i^6 + \dots + i^{2013}$ are 672

Adica $S = \underbrace{1 + i^{3 \cdot 1} + i^{3 \cdot 2} + \dots + i^{3 \cdot 671}}_{671}$

$$E4) S = \frac{b_1 (q^n - 1)}{q - 1} = \frac{1 ((i^3)^{672} - 1)}{i^3 - 1} =$$

$$= \frac{i^{2016} - 1}{-i - 1}$$

E5) $i^{2016} = ?$ $2016 : 4 = 504$
 $\frac{20}{20} = 16$

$$\Rightarrow i^{2016} = (i^4)^{504} = 1^{504} = 1 \Rightarrow S = \frac{1-1}{-i-1} = 0$$

Calcolati!

$$i \cdot i^2 \cdot i^3 \cdot \dots \cdot i^{2012}$$

$$E_1) N = i^{1+2+3+\dots+2012}$$

$$E_2) \text{ risolvi: } 1+2+\dots+n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

$$E_3) N = i^{\frac{2012 \cdot 2013}{2}} = i^{1006 \cdot 2013} =$$

$$= (i^{1006})^{2013}$$

$$E_4) i^4 = 1, \quad \begin{array}{r} 1006 \overline{) 251} \\ 8 \\ \hline 20 \\ 20 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline 6 \\ 4 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow 1006 = 4 \cdot 251 + 2$$

$$E_5) N = (i^{4 \cdot 251 + 2})^{2013} = (i^2)^{2013} =$$

$$= (-1)^{2013} = -1$$